Exhibit 9

Case 1:23-cv-10986-DLC Document 4-9 Filed 12/19/23 Page 2 of 26 Page Vault

Document title: AF | definition in the Cambridge English Dictionary

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Operating system: Windows_NT (Node 18.17.1)

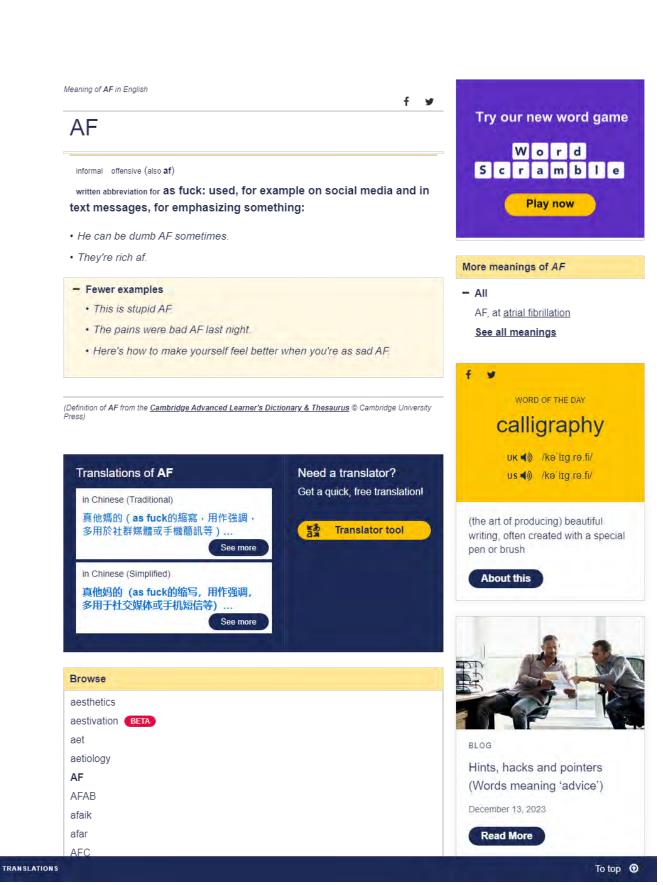
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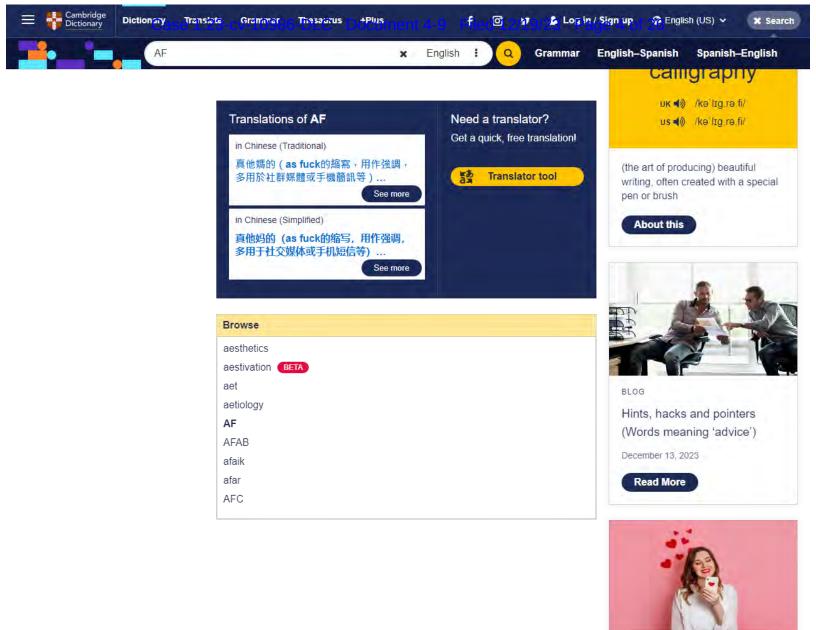
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Contents

ENGLISH





NEW WORDS

dexting

December 18, 2023

More new words

Document title: What Does AF Mean? Here's Where the Abbreviation Comes From

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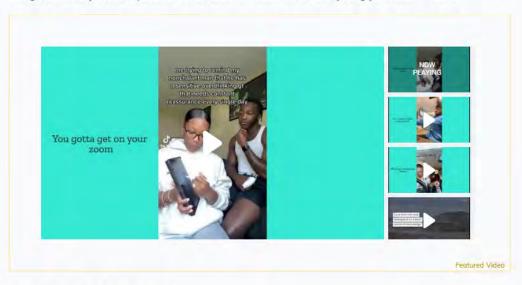
What does AF mean?

This acronym has become popular AF.

Amy-Mae Turner

Posted on Jun 7, 2018 Updated on Aug 24, 2020, 11:38 am CDT

If you spend any time on Twitter, you probably already know what AF means, but two-letter abbreviations can be a challenge for anyone not clued up on social speak. Or maybe you're genuinely here with a single, though admittedly uncool, question: What does AF mean? Here's everything you need to know.



What does AF mean?





Newsletter: Don't fall for this UPS text scam



Newsletter: Don't 'trauma dump' at the drive-thru



Newsletter: Exposing what McDonald's 'won't tell y'all'



How Black women are revolutionizing TikTok's princesscore



What does AF mean?



AF basically stands for "as fuck." It's used after an adjective as an "intensifier" to emphasize the strength of a statement. Think, "I'm extremely tired." In the AF usage, this phrase would become "I'm tired AF" or "tired af."

The history of AF



HelloGiggles/Giphy

To describe something as "X as fuck" dates back decades. As far as popular culture goes, way back in 1988 N.W.A.'s "Straight Outta Compton" album contained the lyrics "I'm sneaky as fuck when it comes to crime."





The AF abbreviation came later when text speak led to the shortening of phrases. It's thought to have begun in the Los Angeles area, then spread until in 2014 it appeared on Aston University's list of top ten rising words.

Sometimes "asf" can be used to mean the same thing, but the simple AF abbreviation is far more common —and less profane, if that's something you're concerned with.

Common uses of AF

You can use AF to exaggerate any point you want to make—"I'm hangry AF," "broke af," "she's cute AF," "they late AF," etc. Another common use, especially with memes or reaction GIFs and videos, is to describe something as "me AF."

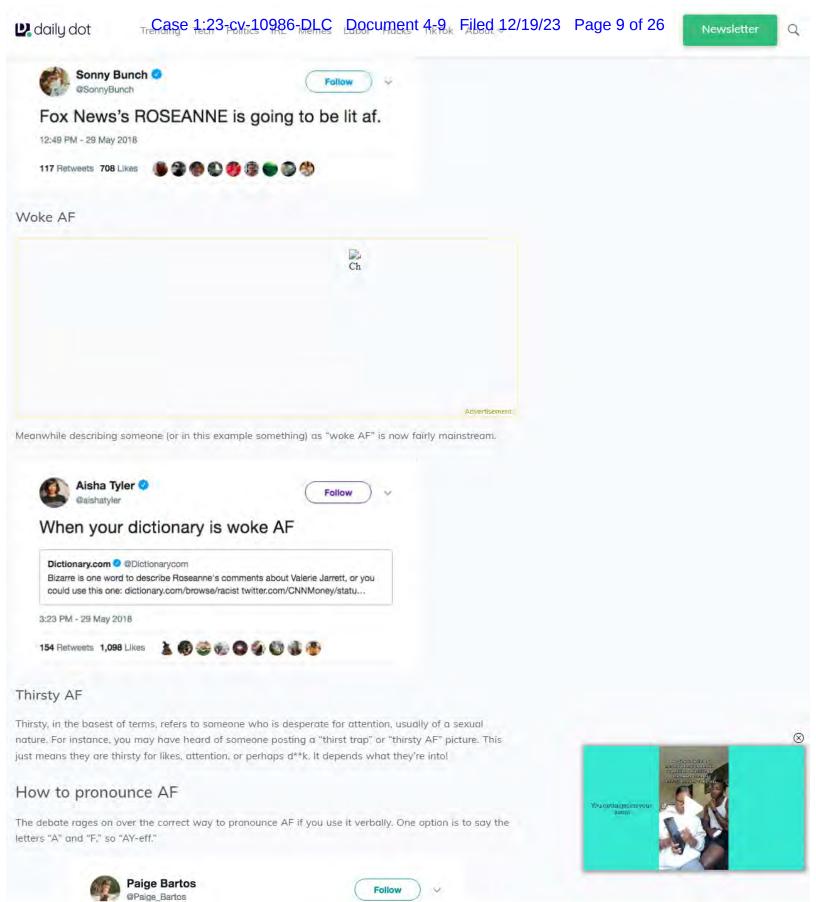


Lit AF

"Lit af" and "woke af" are two zeitgeisty examples which will spring to mind for many. "Lit," a word that used to mean very stoned but now means cool, dope, excellent, etc, is often followed with AF on social media.

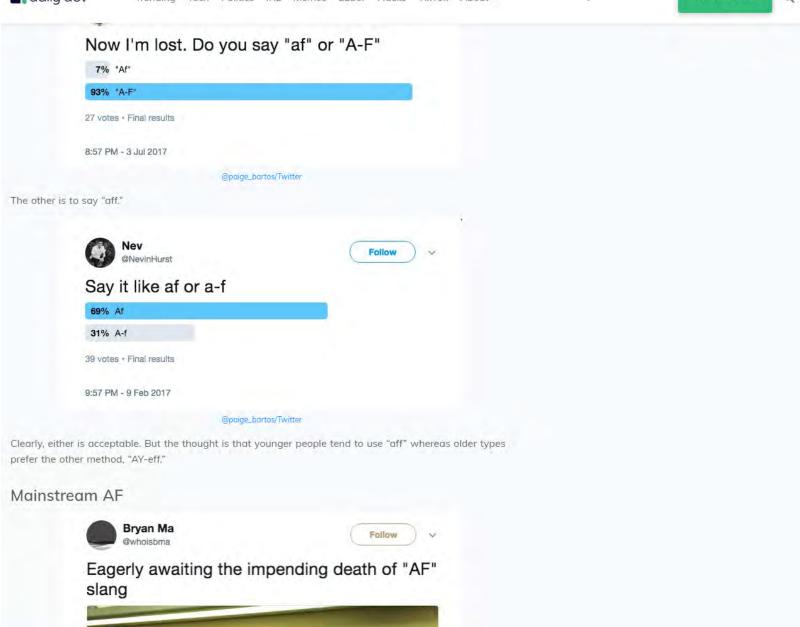






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It has been noted that AF has become so much part of the vernacular it has even been used in advertising, leading to some to speculate it will no longer be "cool" vocab for the yoof to use. While it may not so mainstream that your grandma would get the reference, it's clear that AF is no longer just used online.

@paige_bartos/Twitter



Has AF jumped the shark? Or will it remain popular AF?

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*First Published: Jun 7, 2018, 6:00 am CDT



Amy-Mae Turner

Amy-Mae Turner is a tech reporter who focuses on gadgets, streaming entertainment, social media, and internet lingo. She previously served as a senior features writer for Mashable.

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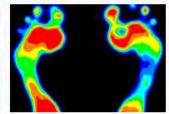


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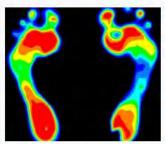
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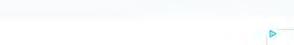
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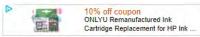


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Start typing any word or phrase



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abbreviation Slang.

 as fuck; to a great degree (a euphemistic initialism used as a general intensifier, without explicit vulgarity):
He's annoying af.





QUIZ

POV: YOU'RE TAKING THE WORD OF THE DAY QUIZ AND IT ROCKS!

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QUIZ

POV: YOU'RE TAKING THE WORD OF THE DAY QUIZ AND IT ROCKS!

Share your perspective about the words from December 11-17, 2023!

QUESTION 1 OF 7

What does POV mean?

an indication on an invitation that the favor of a reply is requested.

the position of the narrator in relation to the story, as indicated by the narrator's outlook from which the events are depicted and by the attitude toward the characters.

a system used in the U.S. to facilitate the delivery of mail, consisting of a five- or nine-digit code printed directly after the address.

TAKE THE QUIZ TO FIND OUT

ORIGIN OF AF1

First recorded in 2005-10

WORDS NEARBY AF

aetiology, Aetna, Aetolia, Aetolus, AEW, af, A.F.A., AFAB, AFAIK, fair shake, a, A.F.A.M.

OTHER DEFINITIONS FOR AF (2 OF 6)



abbreviation

- 1. Air Force.
- 2. Anglo-French (def. 3).

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OTHER DEFINITIONS FOR AF- (3 OF 6)



1. variant of ad- before f: affect.

OTHER DEFINITIONS FOR A.F. (4 OF 6)



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Case 1:23-cv-10986-DLC Document 4-9 Filed 12/19/23 Page 17 of 26 1. variant of ad-before f: affect.

OTHER DEFINITIONS FOR A.F. (4 OF 6)

a.f.

abbreviation

1. audio frequency.

OTHER DEFINITIONS FOR AF. (5 OF 6)

Af.

abbreviation

- 1. Africa.
- 2. African.

OTHER DEFINITIONS FOR A.F. (6 OF 6)

A.F.

abbreviation

- 1. Air Force.
- 2. Anglo-French.

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WORDS RELATED TO AF

audio, radio frequency

HOW TO USE AF IN A SENTENCE

The singer's fan base's reaction to the *af* shirt was so intense, the company pulled the top soon after its release.

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Victory in af-Pak, as it is fondly known, is a U.S. vital national interest; the officials could and probably will say.

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BRITISH DICTIONARY DEFINITIONS FOR AF (1 OF 4)

af

the internet domain name for

1. Afghanistan

BRITISH DICTIONARY DEFINITIONS FOR AF (2 OF 4)

AF

abbreviation for

- Anglo-French
- 2. automatic focus

SEE MORE

BRITISH DICTIONARY DEFINITIONS FOR A.F. (3 OF 4)

a.f.

abbreviation for

1. audio frequency

BRITISH DICTIONARY DEFINITIONS FOR A/F (4 OF 4)

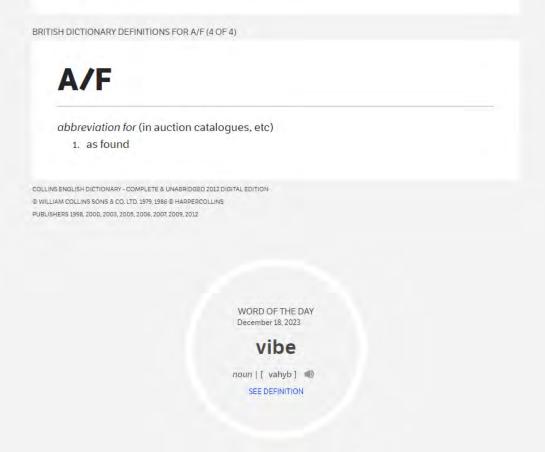
A/F

abbreviation for (in auction catalogues, etc)

1. as found

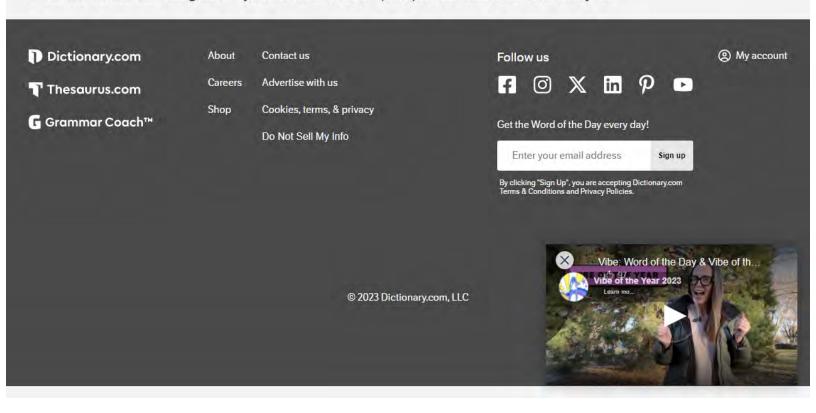


1. audio frequency Case 1:23-cv-10986-DLC Document 4-9 Filed 12/19/23 Page 19 of 26



Browse

Aa Bb Cc Dd Ee Ff Gg Hh Ii Jj Kk Ll Mm Nn Oo Pp Qq Rr Ss Tt Uu Vv Ww Xx Yy Zz



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What Does "AF" Mean, and How Do You Use It?

After learning what this means, you'll be hip AF.

BY VANN VICENTE PUBLISHED APR 23, 2022



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Quick Links	
As F***	
The History of AF	
Intense AF	
How to Use AF	

AF stands for "as fuck" on the internet and is used to emphasize something in an either humorous or serious way. The lowercase form, af, communicates a lighter and more relaxed tone.





Case 1:23-cv-10986-DLC Document 4-9 Filed 12/19/23



You've probably seen "AF" on your social media feed at least once. Here's what this useful internet modifier means and how to use it to spice up your messages.

As F***

AF means "as fuck." On the internet, it's an intensifier that emphasizes the meaning of a preceding adjective or adverb. For example, if you want to tell your friend that you're very angry, you'd say, "I'm mad AF." You can find this acronym on all corners of the web, from social media posts on websites like Twitter and Reddit to direct messages between friends.

Internet users write the acronym in both the uppercase "AF" and the lowercase "af." You should note that these two tend to vary in intensity, with "AF" appearing more intense while "af" is more tempered. However, these variations still depend on the context, so read other people's messages carefully before coming to conclusions. AF can also be written as "ASF," but this variety is uncommon.

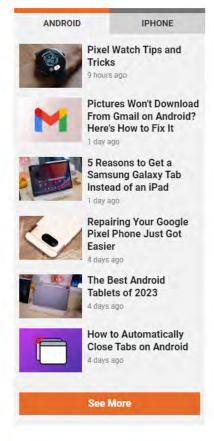


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What Does "NFW" Mean, And How Do I Use It?

It's synonymous with other intensifiers, such as "very" or "incredibly." There are also similar slang phrases, like "as hell" and "as anything." Unlike other slang terms, you typically don't combine AF with other internet acronyms. Most acronyms already convey intense feelings, such as NFW or "no f***ing way" and ROFL or "rolling on the floor laughing."







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There are several other definitions for this acronym you should be aware of. In medicine, AF can refer to "atrial fibrillation," an irregular heartbeat more commonly known as "AFib" or "arrhythmia." AF may also refer to the "air force" in some countries.

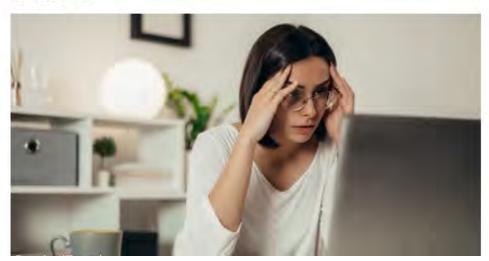
The History of AF

Compared to other web acronyms that we've covered, AF is a more recent invention. The earliest definition for AF on the internet slang repository Urban Dictionary dates back to 2011 and reads, "the acronym stands for as fuck."

Unlike shortened slang terms that originated in the internet chatroom days, AF came from the social media boom of the early 2010s. The phrase "as f***" was not widespread yet, and its shortened version would come to the internet even later. Nowadays, it's one of the most common slang acronyms on the internet.

You'll find this acronym on popular Tweets, song lyrics, and movies. Many young people also say it aloud, either by spelling out the letters "AF" or saying it as one syllable, "af." In the summer, you might hear someone say, "it's hot af out today."

Intense AF



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You can use AF to make nearly any adjective or adverb more intense. A common feature of AF is that it displays strong feelings from the person typing it.

People can use the acronym to display extremely negative emotions towards something. For example, if someone is deeply frustrated with their job, they might say "I'm tired AF" to describe their exhaustion. They might also say, "my boss is annoying AF" if they have unpleasant feelings towards their supervisor.



On the other hand, AF can convey positive feelings towards something. For example, if you're excited about a trip you're going on with your partner, you might tell them that "I'm excited af." When you're in an especially festive mood, you might text your friend, "I'm happy af!"

You can also use AF to describe inanimate objects, situations, or verb modifiers. For example, if someone is <u>running</u> significantly faster than expected, you'd say, "they're running fast af!" Likewise, if you're browsing an online store and are shocked by the prices, you might tweet, "this is expensive AF!"

One of the most common words used with AF is "crazy." You'll see "crazy af" used to describe various situations and things, some of which might not seem that crazy at all. This phrase is occasionally used sarcastically, such as in "wow, this geometry homework is crazy af," so try to read between the lines if you see this phrase.



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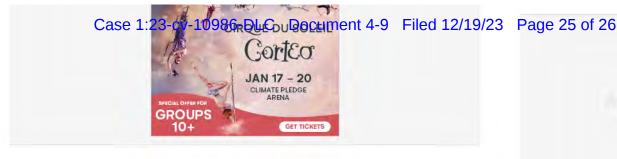
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How to Use AF

Using AF in your internet posts is relatively straightforward. Simply add it to the end of an adjective or adverb that you want to intensify. You can use both lowercase and uppercase, but the lowercase version has become more common in recent years. Note that this term is very informal, so avoid using it in business correspondence.

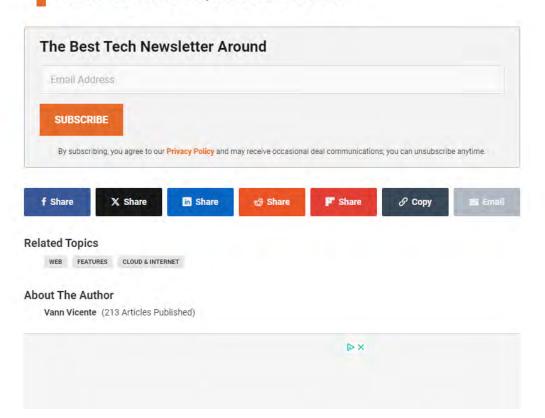
Here are a few examples of AF in action:

- "That entrance test was hard AF."
- · "I'm worried af about my interview tomorrow!"
- · "I can't believe it! That's crazy AF!"
- "I saw this creepy horror movie yesterday. The monsters were gross af!"

If you want to learn about other internet slang terms, check out our explainers on <u>TTYL</u>, <u>NVM</u>, and <u>OTOH</u>. You'll be a web-speak pro soon enough!

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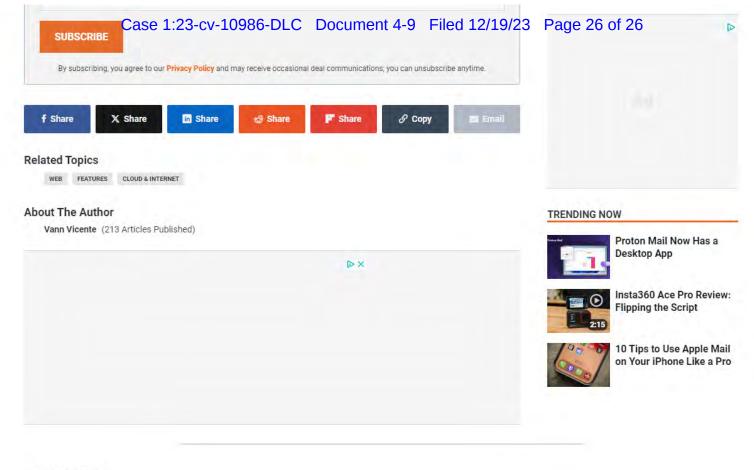
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